**Chapter 5: Control Breaks**

**Ref book: Programming Practices & Techniques (6th edition)**

1. **What is control break?**

**Ans:** A change in the value in a control field between consecutive records in a file is called control break.

1. **What is control field?**

**Ans:** A field in output record that is used to sequence the file and that is checked to determine when a subtotal is to be printed.

1. **How to handle control break?**

**Ans:**

1. **What is false control break?**

**Ans:**  A control break encountered when processing the first record in an ordered file -that does not actually reflect a change in the value in a control field.

**5. What is handling line?**

**Ans:** Line printed at the top of the pages of a report.

**6. What do you know about Nassi-Sheiderman flowchart?**

**Ans:** A compact and easily understood technique for planning and documenting structured programs: includes no provision for branches.